

Irregular Verbs



Class: _____ No.: _____ Name: _____

1080830

英語的動詞依據動作發生的狀態有三種形式，一般稱做「動詞三態」。三態的變化有兩類。第一種是規則變化，動詞字尾 + ed 的形式。第二種是不規則變化，要個別熟記。

大部分文法書把不規則變化分成 AAA, ABB, ABA, ABC 四種。例如：

1. A-A-A: put-put-put
2. A-B-B: lose-lost-lost
3. A-B-A: run-ran-run
4. A-B-C: do-did-done

但是，不規則動詞三態變化仍有規則可循，通常是母音的變化。**Chere** 大致整理如下，請同學一定要張開口讀誦，就可以很輕鬆的一口氣背好幾個同一組類型的動詞三態。

● 三態一致

bet	cut	cost	hit	hurt	let
put	quit	set	shut	spread	★ read

一、Ven 形式

1. VR - Vpt - VR+en / VR+n							
be	was/were	been	Be 動詞	give	gave	given	給
see	saw	seen	看	take	took	taken	拿
eat	ate	eaten	吃	fall	fell	fallen	掉落
★ do	did	done	做	★ go	went	gone	去

2. VR - Vpt - VR+en / VR+n (Vpp 母音變成短母音)							
drive	drove	driven	駕駛	rise	rose	risen	上升

3. VR - Vpt - Vpt+en							
speak	spoke	spoken	說	wake	woke	woken	喚醒(-ed)
break	broke	broken	打破	choose	chose	chosen	選擇
steal	stole	stolen	偷	freeze	froze	frozen	冰凍

4. VR - Vpt - VR+重複子音+en (Vpp 母音變成短母音，重複字尾子音)							
bite	bit	bitten	咬	get	got	gotten	得到
hide	hid	hidden	躲藏	forget	forgot	forgotten	忘記
ride	rode	ridden	騎乘	write	wrote	written	寫

二、-ear /ɛr/ -ore -orn

bear	bore	born	忍受；生	wear	wore	worn	穿
tear	tore	torn	撕	swear	swore	sworn	發誓

三、aw / ow - -ew - -awn / own

blow	blew	blown	吹	throw	threw	thrown	丟
know	knew	known	知道	draw	drew	drawn	畫、拖拉
grow	grew	grown	成長				

Exception: fly (fly, flew, flown / – flied)

四、母音 + n / m / nk / ng : 母音 - a /æ/ - u /ʌ/

run	ran	run	跑	sing	sang	sung	唱
swim	swam	swum	游泳	drink	drank	drunk	喝
ring	rang	rung	按鈴	begin	began	begun	開始

Exception: think (見第九點) ; win (win, won, won) ; hang (hang, hung, hung / – hanged)

五、-end - -ent

send	sent	sent	寄送	spend	spent	spent	花費(錢)
lend	lent	lent	借入	bend	bent	bent	彎曲

六、ee 子音 - e 子音 t - e 子音 t

feel	felt	felt	感覺	sleep	slept	slept	睡覺
meet	met	met	遇見	keep	kept	kept	保持

Exception: leave (leave, left, left) ; smell (smell, smelt, smelt / – smelled) ;
feed (feed, fed, fed) ; lead (lead, led, led)

七、-ay /e/ - -aid /ɛ/

pay	paid	paid	付錢	say	said	said	說
lay	laid	laid	躺著	Exception: play – played ; stay – stayed			

八、-ell - -old

sell	sold	sold	賣	tell	told	told	告訴
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九、-ought / -aught

bring	brought	brought	帶來	catch	caught	caught	抓取
buy	bought	bought	買	teach	taught	taught	教導
fight	fought	fought	抵抗	★ think	thought	thought	思考；想

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- 三態一致：看看你能想起來幾個 ☺

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see			看	take			拿
eat			吃	fall			掉落
★ do			做	★ go			去

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drive			駕駛	rise			上升

3. VR - Vpt - Vpt+en							
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break			打破	choose			選擇
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bear			忍受；生	wear			穿
tear			撕	swear			發誓

三、aw / ow - -ew - -awn / own

blow			吹	throw			丟
know			知道	draw			畫、拖拉
grow			成長	(Ex) fly			

四、母音 + n / m / nk / ng : 母音 - a /æ/ - u /ʌ/

run			跑	sing			唱
swim			游泳	drink			喝
ring			按鈴	begin			開始
(Ex) win			贏	(Ex) hang			吊掛

五、-end - -ent

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lend			借入	bend			彎曲

六、ee 子音 - e 子音 t - e 子音 t

feel			感覺	sleep			睡覺
meet			遇見	keep			保持
(Ex) leave				(Ex) smell			
(Ex) feed				(Ex) lead			

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lay			躺著	Exception: play - ; stay -			

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fight			抵抗	★ think			思考；想